# 國立東華大學應用數學系學生演講

一、 主講人:蔡承恩

講 題:利率定義及應用

時 間:99年6月18日(星期五)15:10-15:30

摘 要:

利率會影響每個人,影響的效果涵蓋了,如銀行帳簿的存款 利息、信用卡和房貸,或者資本市場的利息收益等等。瞭解 使用利率應用在財務計算上,對於我們所擁有的財產,如何 受利率衝擊而影響我們的生活,勢必要有更多的認知。

利息是投資這筆錢(或本金)所賺取的收入。原始本錢的投入稱為本金,本金和利息的加總稱為終值(Future value)。轉換成利息的比率大部分又稱為利率,即在某一單位時間從本金所賺取到利息的比例。

在這次的演說中,使大家認識一些基本的利率算法還有單利、複利以及年金使用時機。

出處: David M. Knox (1993) Mathematics of Finance. 施能仁翻譯

二、主講人:姚德凱

講 題:Normal Correlation Models 及 Standardized

Multiple Regression Models

時 間:99年6月18日(星期五)15:30-15:50

## 摘 要:

Normal Correlation Models 及 Standardized Multiple Regression Models 是迴歸分析上的兩種特殊模型。我將先簡單的介紹上述兩種模型的型式及其適用情形,另外將以適當的例子說明如何檢定和估計這兩種模型的參數,並討論他們參數之間的相關性。

### 參考書籍:

Michael H. Kutner, Christopher J. Nachtsheim, John Neter, William Li (2005). *Applied Linear Statistical Models*. 5th Edition. McGRAW. Chapter 2.11 & 7.5

# 三、主講人:謝昆凌

講 題:Generating a Random Sample by Quantile Functions

時 間:99年6月18日(星期五)15:50-16:05

# 摘 要:

In this presentation, we will introduce how to generate a random sample from a given distribution by using a quantile function, which is nothing but the inverse of a cumulative distribution function F when F is continuous and has an inverse. This method is useful for generating both continuous and discrete deviates when the quantile function has a closed form. We will illustrate the method by simulating exponential distribution and discussing the distribution of sample variance of a Poisson sample.

#### References:

George Casella and Roger L. Berger (2001), *Statistical Inference*. 2nd Edition. (Publisher?) Chapter 5.6.1-5.6.2.

四、 主講人: 簡佩君

講 題:Generating a Random Sample by Accept-Reject Method

時 間:99年6月18日(星期五)16:05-16:25

摘 要:

The traditional method of generating random variable is inverse CDF method. When cumulative distribution functions cannot be expressed in closed form, we will (→one could) use others (→other methods). An alternative to the inverse CDF method is the Accept-Reject method. This method is suitable for pdf having closed form (→when the associated pdf has a closed form). We would introduce Accept-Reject Method and simulate a sample from Beta distribution as an example.

#### Reference:

George Casella and Roger L. Berger (2001), *Statistical Inference*. 2nd Edition. (Publisher?) Chapter 5.6.2-5.6.3.

上列演講皆於理學院A324會議室舉行